



**UNIVERSIDADES DE ANDALUCÍA  
PRUEBA DE ACCESO A LA UNIVERSIDAD**

**ANÁLISIS DE TEXTO EN  
LENGUA EXTRANJERA  
(INGLÉS)**

**Instrucciones:** MUY IMPORTANTE: por favor, atégase a los criterios de corrección redactados por la Ponencia de Inglés de Andalucía.

**KEY TO "CHILD EXPLOITATION"**

**(A) COMPREHENSION (4 points)**

- a) **ANSWER QUESTIONS 1-2 ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION GIVEN IN THE TEXT. USE YOUR OWN WORDS.** (1 point per answer)
- 1) Can a child under 12 work legally as a housemaid in India? Why?  
*NO, BECAUSE THERE IS A GOVERNMENT BAN / LAW WHICH FORBIDS IT.*
- 2) Why may the Government's measure not solve the entire problem of child labour?  
*BECAUSE IN MANY CASES EXPLOITATION IS NEVER REPORTED, OR NOBODY NOTICES IT AND THERE ARE MANY MORE CHILDREN WORKING THAN THE AUTHORITIES ESTIMATE.*
- b) **ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT.** (0.5 points per answer)
- 3) Dhiraj has to work the whole night.  
*TRUE. "HIS 12-HOUR WORK SHIFT BEGINS AT 9 pm". (I. 1)*
- 4) His family does not need the money he earns.  
*FALSE. "DHIRAJ'S PAY IS CRUCIAL IN THE FAMILY'S BATTLE TO SURVIVE". (II. 4-5)*
- 5) In India some children start working when they are five years old.  
*TRUE. "PARENTS SAY POVERTY FORCES THEM TO SEND THEIR CHILDREN... AND BUSINESSES". (II. 7-8)*
- 6) Children cannot work in roadside food stalls.  
*TRUE. "AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT LAW.... 2006" (II. 9-10)*

**(B) USE OF ENGLISH (3 points)**

- 7) Find in the text the word which has the following definition: (0.25 points)  
"which can be easily attacked or easily hurt" (adjective). *VULNERABLE (I. 6)*
- 8) Find in the text one opposite for WEALTH (noun). *POVERTY (I. 7)* (0.25 points)
- 9) Give an noun with the same root as SURVIVE (verb) (I. 5). *SURVIVAL* (0.25 points)
- 10) Find in the text one synonym for FORBID (verb). *BAN (-ning) (I. 9)* (0.25 points)
- 11) Join the following sentences using a relative pronoun. Make changes if necessary. (0.5 points)  
A friend of mine is a famous scientist. He was born in India.  
*A FRIEND OF MINE, WHO IS A FAMOUS SCIENTIST, WAS BORN IN INDIA.*  
*A FRIEND OF MINE, WHO WAS BORN IN INDIA, IS A FAMOUS SCIENTIST.*  
*A FAMOUS SCIENTIST, WHO IS A FRIEND OF MINE, WAS BORN IN INDIA.*  
*A FAMOUS SCIENTIST, WHO WAS BORN IN INDIA, IS A FRIEND OF MINE.*
- 12) Turn the following sentence into the passive voice: (0.5 points)  
They say he is very young to work.  
*HE IS SAID TO BE VERY YOUNG TO WORK*  
*IT IS SAID (THAT) HE IS VERY YOUNG TO WORK.*
- 13) Rewrite the sentence without changing its meaning. Begin as indicated. (0.5 points)  
Many Indian people are too poor to have their own houses.  
Many Indian people aren't ... *RICH ENOUGH TO...*
- 14) Turn the following sentences into reported speech: (0.5 points)  
"I am very sorry for what I have done", he said.  
*HE SAID HE WAS VERY SORRY FOR WHAT HE HAD DONE*  
*HE APOLOGIZED FOR WHAT HE HAD DONE.*